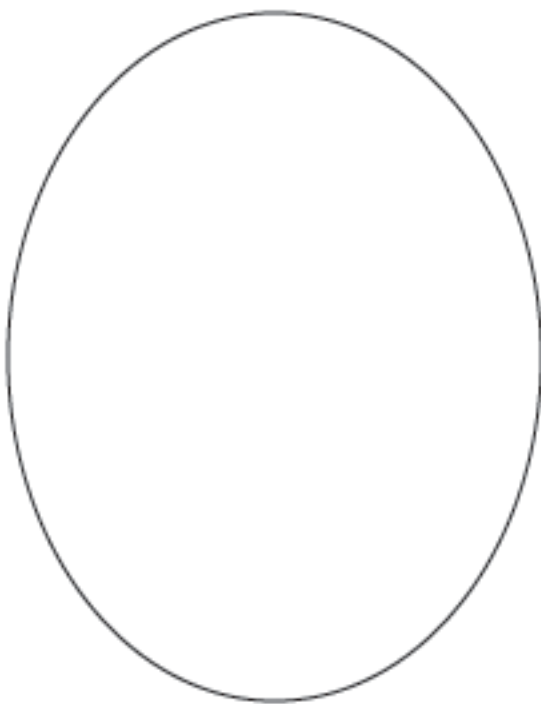




2.7775" W x 3.5885" H